Congress of the United States Washington, DC 20515

May 3, 2023

The Honorable Katherine Tai United States Trade Representative 600 17th Street NW Washington, DC 20508 The Honorable Tom Vilsack Secretary United States Department of Agriculture 1400 Independence Ave SW Washington, DC 20250

Dear Ambassador Tai and Secretary Vilsack,

We appreciate your continued work to create opportunities for American farmers and ranchers, including through enforcement of existing trade agreements. However, a longstanding issue that continues to hinder the competitiveness of U.S. commodity producers is India's egregious over-subsidization of their farm sector with the most trade-distorting forms of support, leading to artificially low-priced exports that make their way to every continent.

Your recent counter notification at the World Trade Organization (WTO) regarding India's rice and wheat subsidies is a step in the right direction in publicly addressing India's blatant disregard for the commitments they made when they joined the WTO. It was also encouraging to see other affected countries leading this effort alongside the United States. According to the counter notification, India subsidized up to nearly 94 percent of the value of their rice crop and 81 percent of the value of their wheat crop in the 2020/21 crop year, far exceeding the 10 percent de minimis limit they are obliged to adhere to.

Unfortunately, these figures continue to grow year over year and pose a dangerous threat to our domestic industry.

We request that you move to swiftly take action to reverse this trend of non-compliance by India and formally initiate a WTO dispute settlement case.

This is not a new situation. India has disregarded WTO commitments for at least a decade, leading to entrenched policies and an increasingly justified perception that the rules will not be enforced. Meanwhile, these policies have global spillover that degrade market opportunities for farmers in the United States and other countries that comply with the WTO agriculture rules.

We hope you will quickly consider our request and utilize the date and the global momentum available to you to address this growing problem.

Sincerely,

Eric A. "Rick" Crawford Member of Congress

Glenn "GT" Thompson Member of Congress

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Lori Chavez-DeRemer Member of Congress

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Dusty Johnson Member of Congress

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Mark Alford / Member of Congress

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Tracey Mann Member of Congress

Doug LaMalfa Member of Congress

Austin Scott Member of Congress

John S. Duarte Member of Congress

Mike Ezell Member of Congress

Michael Guest Member of Congress

Brue We

Bruce Westerman Member of Congress

Clay Higgins Member of Congress

Mike Johnson Member of Congress

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Mike Thompson Member of Congress

Steve Womack Member of Congress

Whit Ketlow

Julia Letlow Member of Congress